mkdir 新建文件夹命

**mv 移动命令 /某个文件目录下 或者重命名字**

rm delete rm –r delete file

pwd 查看文件所在目录

xdg –open open file

cp –I copy file

| **文件类型** | **执行动作** | **commmand** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| .tar | 解包 | tar xvf FileName.tar |
| .tar | 打包 | tar cvf FileName.tar DirName |
| .gz | 解压1 | gunzip FileName.gz |
| .gz | 解压2 | gzip -d FileName.gz |
| .gz | 压缩 | gzip FileName |
| .tar.gz 和 .tgz | 解压 | tar zxvf FileName.tar.gz |
| .tar.gz 和 .tgz | 压缩 | tar zcvf FileName.tar.gz DirName |
| .bz2 | 解压1 | bzip2 -d FileName.bz2 |
| .bz2 | 解压2 | bunzip2 FileName.bz2 |
| .bz2 | 压缩 | bzip2 -z FileName |
| .tar.bz2 | 解压 | tar jxvf FileName.tar.bz2 |
| .tar.bz2 | 压缩 | tar jcvf FileName.tar.bz2 DirName |
| .bz | 解压1 | bzip2 -d FileName.bz |
| .bz | 解压2 | bunzip2 FileName.bz |
| .tar.bz | 解压 | tar jxvf FileName.tar.bz |
| .Z | 解压 | uncompress FileName.Z |
| .Z | 压缩 | compress FileName |
| .tar.Z | 解压 | tar zxvf FileName.tar.Z |
| .tar.Z | 压缩 | tar zcvf FileName.tar.Z DirName |
| .zip | 解压 | unzip FileName.zip |
| .zip | 压缩 | zip FileName.zip DirName |
| .rar | 解压 | rar x FileName.rar |
| .rar | 压缩 | rar a FileName.rar DirName |